

Capacitive Sensor Control IC Series

Capacitive Sensor Switch Control IC



BU21051FS No.09048EBT05

Description

BU21051FS are the capacitive sensor controller with 2ch respectively. The IC has the port interface and easy to replace the point of switch to this controller.

Features

- 1) Port output interface
- 2) Few software control
- 3) 2ch GPIO outputs
- 4) 5V power supply voltage available
- 5) Integrated 10bit AD converter, clock and reset
- 6) Package SSOP-A16

Applications

It is possible to use it widely as a switch such as home electric appliance.

● Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C)

| PARAMETER | OVMDOL | RATI | LINUT | | |
|---------------------------|--------|------|------------|------|--|
| | SYMBOL | MIN | MAX | UNIT | |
| Applied voltage | AVDD | -0.3 | 7.0 | V | |
| | DVDD | -0.3 | 7.0 | | |
| Input voltage | Vain | -0.3 | AVDD + 0.3 | V | |
| | VDIN | -0.3 | DVDD + 0.3 | | |
| Storage temperature range | Tstg | -55 | 125 | °C | |
| Power dissipation | Pd | 50 | mW | | |

Ambient temperature reduces a permission loss by 5mW per case more than 25 degrees Celsius, 1 degree Celsius

Recommended Operating conditions

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | | LINIT | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|-----|-------|-----|------|--|--|--|--|
| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT | | | | |
| Applied veltors | AVDD | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V | | | | |
| Applied voltage | DVDD | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V | | | | |
| Operating temperature range | Topr | -40 | 25 | 85 | °C | | | | |

●Electrical characteristics(Especially, Topr=25°C and AVDD=DVDD=0 as long as it doesn't specify it.)

| <u> </u> | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|------------|--------|------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | | RATING | 3 | LINIT | O and divisors | | | | |
| | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT | Condition | | | | |
| DC characteristics | | | | | | | | | | |
| Input"H"voltage | Vihio | DVDD x 0.9 | - | DVDD + 0.2 | V | | | | | |
| Input"L"voltage | VILIO | GND - 0.2 | - | DVDD x 0.1 | V | | | | | |
| Output"H"voltage | Vol | GND | - | DVDD x 0.2 | V | IOH = -2[mA]. Overshoot is excluded. | | | | |
| Output"L"voltage | lız | -1 | - | 1 | μA | | | | | |
| Input leakage current | loz | -1 | - | 1 | μA | | | | | |
| Output leakage current | Ist | - | - | 2 | μA | Shutdown (SDN="L") | | | | |
| Standby current | IDD | - | 500 | - | uA | | | | | |

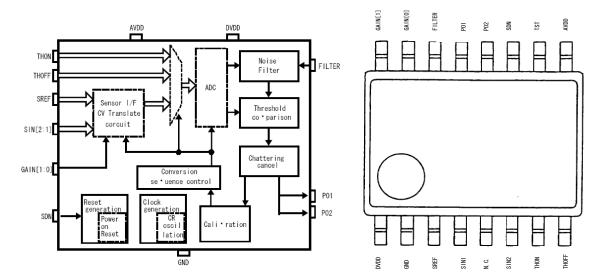
●A/D Converter

| PARAMETER | O)/MADOL | | RATING | | LINUT | Condition |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------------|--------|------------|-------|----------------|
| | SYMBOL | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT | |
| Resolution | | - | 10 | - | bit | |
| Analog Input voltage | VAIN | GND | - | AVDD | V | |
| Change clock frequency | fadck | 0.2 | - | 1.0 | MHz | |
| Change time | ftim | - | 13 | - | µsec | fadck = 1[MHz] |
| Zero scale voltage | | - | - | GND + 0.07 | V | |
| Full scale voltage | | AVDD - 0.07 | - | - | V | |
| Differential non line accurate | DNL | - | - | ±3 | LSB | |
| Integrate non line accurate | INL | - | - | ±3 | LSB | |

●CR Oscillator characteristic

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | | RATING | | UNIT | Condition | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|--------|-----|------|-----------|--|
| | STIVIBUL | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNIT | Condition | |
| Oscillation Frequency | fcr | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | MHz | | |

Block Diagram, Pin configuration



Sensor I/F CV Conversion Circuit:

This part selects target sensor and converts its capacitance to a voltage signal. Specifically, alleight sensors are selected one-by-one and their capacity is compared to a common referencecapacity. Each difference value is converted to a certain voltage signal.

· AD Conversion

The voltage signal derived from CV conversion is further converted to digital value by this block.

· Conversion Sequence Control

This block controls the process of CV conversion and generates timing of selecting target sensors.

· Noise Filter

The GND level difference between appliance and human body will cause noises to the CV conversion

· Compare threshold

CV converted to sensor data On / Off compared with a threshold, the switch converts the signal.

Calibration

When the capacitance change do not exceed the threshold for a certain period, this blockstarts-up calibration process.

· Reset Generation

This is internal reset circuit. Reset is initialized by external SDN signal.

· Clock Generation

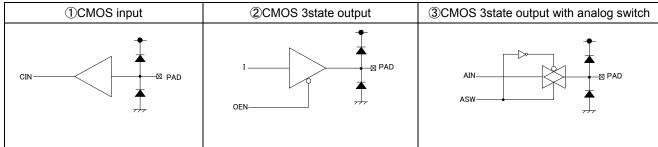
Clock from internal RC oscillation circuit is used as system clock.

●Pin Description

| Pin No | Name | I/O | Function | Notes | Supply referen ce | Reset level**1 | I/O Pad |
|-----------|---------|--------|------------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------|------------|
| 1 | DVDD | Power | Digital part Power supply | Digital part Power supply | - | | |
| 2 | GND | Ground | Ground | - | - | | |
| 3 | SREF | Aln | Standard capacitor input | - | AVDD | "Hi-Z" | 3 |
| 4 | SIN1 | Aln | Sensor input1 | - | AVDD | "Hi-Z" | 3 |
| 5 | N.C. | - | No connect | - | - | - | - |
| 6 | SIN2 | Aln | Sensor input 2 | - | AVDD | "Hi-Z" | 3 |
| 7 | THON | Aln | Sensor ON threshold voltage input | - | AVDD | "Hi-Z" | 3 |
| 8 | THOFF | Aln | Sensor OFF threshold voltage input | - | AVDD | "Hi-Z" | 3 |
| 9 | AVDD | Power | Analog part Power supply | - | - | | |
| 10 | TST | In | Test input | Usually tide to "L" | DVDD | - | 1 |
| 11 | SDN | In | Shutdown input | "H" : state of operation "L" : halt condition | DVDD | | 1 |
| 12 | PO2 | Out | Switch output 2 | Sensor pin2 On \rightarrow "L", Off \rightarrow "Hi-Z" | DVDD | "Hi-Z" | 2 |
| 13 | PO1 | Out | Switch output 1 | Sensor pin1 On \rightarrow "L", Off \rightarrow "Hi-Z" | DVDD | "Hi-Z" | 2 |
| 14 | FILTER | In | Filter selection | "H": Filter effect: strong "L": Filter effect: Weak | DVDD | | 1 |
| 15 | GAIN[0] | In | Gain level selection | GAIN[1:0] = 00 : Strong GAIN[1:0] = 01 : Gain | DVDD | | 1 |
| 16 | GAIN[1] | In | Can level selection | GAIN[1:0] = 10 : GAIN[1:0] = 11 : Week | DVDD | | 1 |

^{**1} Initial State

●I/O Circuit



【THON: Button OFF→ON threshold value judge】 【THOFF: Button ON→OFF threshold value judge】

Setting the threshold value of electrostatic Sensor Switches. By applying voltages can be set. As an example, 1/2VDD applied to the entire range of the sensor output 1 / 2 to set the threshold value. In fact, the voltage setting resistance to the partial pressure is recommended to us.

[GAIN Selection]

Sensor gain can be set in 4 stages

GAIN[1:0] = 00 (x92)

GAIN[1:0] = 01 (x69)

GAIN[1:0] = 10 (x46)

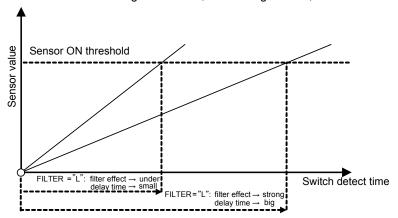
GAIN[1:0] = 11 (x1)

① When internal organs power-on reset is effective

② When SDN = "L"

[Filter selection]

The noise filter effect can be selected If "Strong" is selected, noise will get down, but the reaction time will be longer.



Setting method

1)Please for the first time in a minimum gain.

2)THOFF = 0V, and, THON 1/2VDD voltage as a guideline for whether or not to switch ON, and gain selection to please the rough.

Note: ON gain to a minimum, you gain more precision amended to increase the impact too, so please take note.

Operation Mode

This IC has several modes, called detection mode, calibration mode, and shut-down mode. Each mode is described as follow

[Detection Mode]

This is normal operation mode of this IC. In this mode, IC detects the sensor capacitance continually.

[Calibration Mode]

Under detection mode when no operation has been detected for sometime, Sensor offset calibration will be done. And the interval between each calibration is fixed

Detection mode and Calibration mode are switched automatically.

[Shutdown Mode]

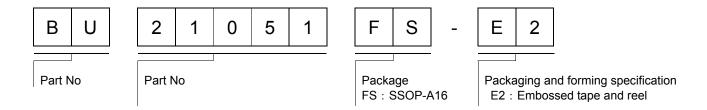
When SDN pin is set to "L", IC will be shut-down and all internal circuits will stop working. IC will work again when SDN pin is set to "H".

● Power Supply ON Sequence

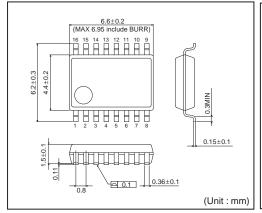
This IC has two power input pins AVDD and DVDD. Power ON sequence must be whether set DVDD first or set the two at one time. Since internal reset circuit is monitoring AVDD, wrong power ON sequence may cause initialization error.

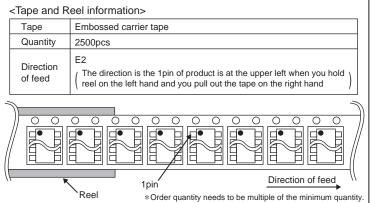
Technical Note

Ordering number



SSOP-A16





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