

## CapSense Express™ - 4 Configurable IOs

### Features

- Four configurable IOs supporting
  - CapSense buttons
  - LED drive
  - Interrupt outputs
  - WAKE on interrupt input
  - User defined Input/output
- 2.4V to 5.25V operating voltage
- Industrial temperature range: -40°C to +85°C
- I<sup>2</sup>C slave interface for configuration
- Reduce BOM cost
  - Internal oscillator - no external oscillators or crystal
  - Free development tool - no external tuning components
- Low Operating Current
  - Active current: continuous sensor scan - 1.5 mA
  - Sleep current: no scan, continuous sleep - 2.6 uA
- Available in 8-pin SOIC package

### Overview

The CapSense Express™ controller allows the control of four IOs configurable as capacitive sensing buttons or as GPIOs for driving LEDs or interrupt signals based on various button conditions. The GPIOs are also configurable for waking up the device from sleep based on an interrupt input.

The user has the ability to configure buttons, outputs, and parameters through specific commands sent to the I<sup>2</sup>C port. The IOs have the flexibility in mapping to capacitive buttons and as standard GPIO functions such as interrupt output or input, LED drive and digital mapping of input to output using simple logical operations. This enables easy PCB trace routing and reduces the PCB size and stack up. CapSense Express products are designed for easy integration into complex products.

### Architecture

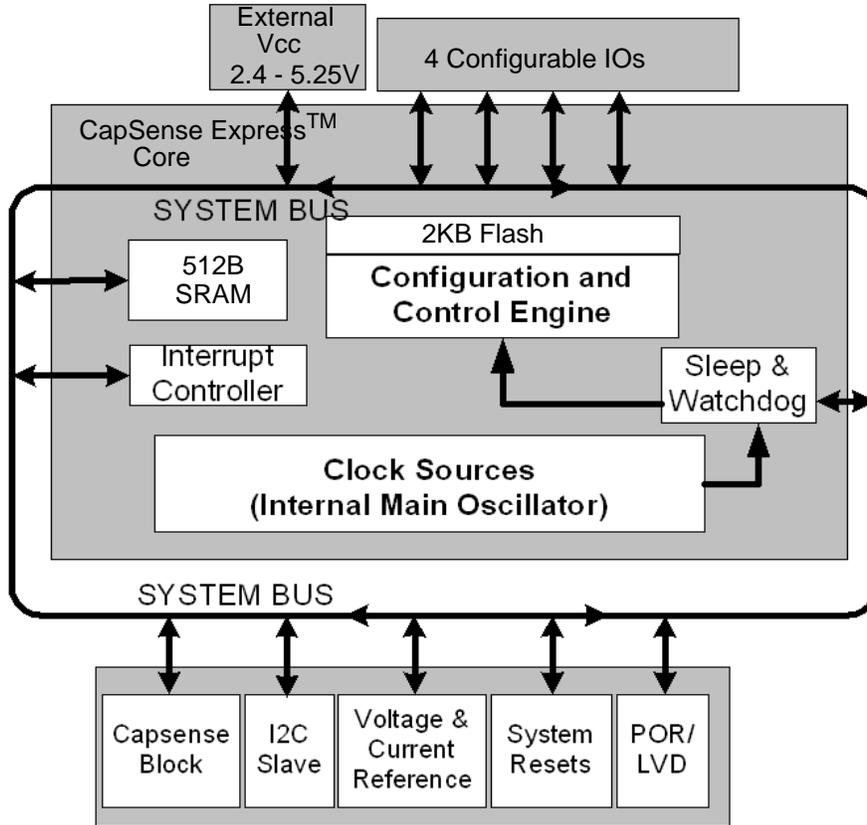
The logic block diagram shows the internal architecture of CY8C20142.

The user is able to configure registers with parameters needed to adjust the operation and sensitivity of the CapSense system. CY8C20142 supports a standard I<sup>2</sup>C serial communication interface that allows the host to configure the device and to read sensor information in real time through easy register access.

### The CapSense Express Core

The CapSense Express Core has a powerful configuration and control block. It encompasses SRAM for data storage, an interrupt controller, sleep and watchdog timers. System resources provide additional capability such as a configurable I<sup>2</sup>C slave communication interface and various system resets. The Analog System is composed of the CapSense PSoC block and an internal 1.8V analog reference, which together support capacitive sensing of up to four inputs.

Logic Block Diagram



Pinouts

Figure 1. Pin Diagram - 8 SOIC

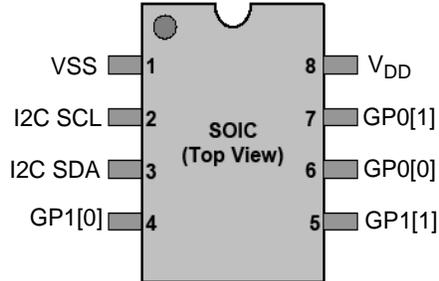


Table 1. Pin Definitions - 8 SOIC

Pin No	Name	Description
1	VSS	Ground connection
2	I <sup>2</sup> C SCL	I <sup>2</sup> C clock
3	I <sup>2</sup> C SDA	I <sup>2</sup> C data
4	GP1[0]	Configurable as CapSense or GPIO
5	GP1[1]	Configurable as CapSense or GPIO
6	GP0[0]	Configurable as CapSense or GPIO
7	GP0[1]	Configurable as CapSense or GPIO
8	VDD	Supply Voltage

## The CapSense Analog System

The CapSense analog system contains the capacitive sensing hardware. The CapSense Successive Approximation (CSA) algorithm is supported. This hardware performs capacitive sensing and scanning without requiring external components. Capacitive sensing is configurable on each GPIO pin.

### Additional System Resources

System resources provide additional capability useful to complete systems. Additional resources are low voltage detection and power on reset.

- The I<sup>2</sup>C slave provides 50, 100, or 400 kHz communication over two wires.
- Low Voltage Detection (LVD) interrupts signal the application of falling voltage levels and the advanced POR (Power On Reset) circuit eliminates the need for a system supervisor.

An internal 1.8V reference provides a stable internal reference so that capacitive sensing functionality is not affected by minor V<sub>DD</sub> changes.

## Electrical Specifications

### Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage temperature	-55	25	+100	°C	Higher storage temperatures reduce data retention time. Recommended storage temperature is +25°C ± 25°C. Extended duration storage temperatures above 65°C degrade reliability.
T <sub>A</sub>	Ambient temperature with power applied	-40	-	+85	°C	
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply voltage on V <sub>DD</sub> relative to V <sub>SS</sub>	-0.5	-	+6.0	V	
V <sub>IO</sub>	DC input voltage	V <sub>SS</sub> - 0.5	-	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5	V	
V <sub>IOZ</sub>	DC voltage applied to tri-state	V <sub>SS</sub> - 0.5	-	V <sub>DD</sub> + 0.5	V	
I <sub>MIO</sub>	Maximum current into any GPIO pin	-25	-	+50	mA	
ESD	Electro static discharge voltage	2000	-	-	V	Human body model ESD
LU	Latch up current	-	-	200	mA	

### Operating Temperature

Parameter	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
T <sub>A</sub>	Ambient temperature	-40	-	+85	°C	
T <sub>J</sub>	Junction temperature	-40	-	+100	°C	

## I<sup>2</sup>C Interface

The two modes of operation for the I<sup>2</sup>C interface are:

- Device register configuration and status read or write for controller
- Command execution

The I<sup>2</sup>C address is programmable during configuration. It can be locked to prevent accidental change by setting a flag in a configuration register.

### CapSense Express Software Tool

An easy to use software tool integrated with PSoC Express is available to configure and tune CapSense Express devices. Refer to the Application Note [AN42137](#) for details of the software tool.

## DC Electrical Characteristics

### DC Chip Level Specifications

Parameter	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply voltage	2.40	–	5.25	V	
I <sub>DD</sub>	Supply current	–	1.5	2.5	mA	Conditions are V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0V, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C
I <sub>SB</sub>	Sleep mode current with POR and LVD active. Mid temperature range	–	2.6	4	μA	V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.55V, 0°C ≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ 40°C
I <sub>SB</sub>	Sleep mode current with POR and LVD active.	–	2.8	5	μA	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.3V, -40°C ≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ 85°C
I <sub>SB</sub>	Sleep mode current with POR and LVD active.	–	5.2	6.4	μA	V <sub>DD</sub> = 5.25V, -40°C ≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ 85°C

This table lists guaranteed maximum and minimum specifications for the voltage and temperature ranges: 4.75V to 5.25V and -40°C ≤ T<sub>A</sub> ≤ 85°C, 3.0V to 3.6V, and -40°C ≤ T<sub>A</sub> ≤ 85°C respectively. Typical parameters apply to 5v and 3.3V at 25°C. These are for design guidance only.

### 5V and 3.3V DC General Purpose IO Specifications

Parameter	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
R <sub>PU</sub>	Pull up resistor	4	5.6	8	kΩ	
V <sub>OH1</sub>	High output voltage Port 0 pins	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.2	–	–	V	I <sub>OH</sub> ≤ 10 μA, V <sub>DD</sub> ≥ 3.0V, maximum of 20 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OH2</sub>	High output voltage Port 0 pins	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.9	–	–	V	I <sub>OH</sub> = 1 mA, V <sub>DD</sub> ≥ 3.0V, maximum of 20 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OH3</sub>	High output voltage Port 1 pins	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.2	–	–	V	I <sub>OH</sub> < 10 μA, V <sub>DD</sub> ≥ 3.0V, maximum of 10 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OH4</sub>	High output voltage Port 1 pins	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.9	–	–	V	I <sub>OH</sub> = 5 mA, V <sub>DD</sub> ≥ 3.0V, maximum of 20 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OH5</sub>	High output voltage Port 1 pins with 3.0V LDO regulator enabled	2.75	3.0	3.2	V	I <sub>OH</sub> < 10 μA, V <sub>DD</sub> ≥ 3.1V, maximum of 4 IOs all sourcing 5mA.
V <sub>OH6</sub>	High Output Voltage Port 1 pins with 3.0V LDO regulator enabled	2.2	–	–	V	I <sub>OH</sub> = 5 mA, V <sub>DD</sub> ≥ 3.1V, maximum of 20 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OH7</sub>	High Output Voltage Port 1 pins with 2.4V LDO regulator enabled	2.1	2.4	2.5	V	I <sub>OH</sub> < 10 μA, V <sub>DD</sub> ≥ 3.0V, maximum of 20 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OH8</sub>	High Output Voltage Port 1 pins with 2.4V LDO regulator enabled	2	–	–	V	I <sub>OH</sub> < 200 μA, V <sub>DD</sub> ≥ 3.0V, maximum of 20 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low output voltage	–	–	0.75	V	I <sub>OL</sub> = 20 mA, V <sub>DD</sub> > 3V, maximum of 60 mA sink current on even port pins and 60 mA sink current on odd port pins.
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input low voltage	–	–	0.8	V	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.6 to 5.25V.
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input high voltage	2.0	–	–	V	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.6 to 5.25V.
V <sub>H</sub>	Input hysteresis voltage	–	140	–	mV	
I <sub>IL</sub>	Input leakage	–	1	–	nA	Gross tested to 1 μA.
C <sub>IN</sub>	Capacitive load on pins as input	0.5	1.7	5	pF	Package and pin dependent. Temp = 25°C.

**5V and 3.3V DC General Purpose IO Specifications (continued)**

Parameter	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
C <sub>OUT</sub>	Capacitive load on pins as output	0.5	1.7	5	pF	Package and pin dependent. Temp = 25°C

**2.7 DC General Purpose IO Specifications**

This table lists guaranteed maximum and minimum specifications for the voltage and temperature ranges: 2.4V to 3.0V and -40°C < T<sub>A</sub> < 85°C, respectively. Typical parameters apply to 2.7V at 25°C. These are for design guidance only.

Parameter	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
R <sub>PU</sub>	Pull up resistor	4	5.6	8	kΩ	
V <sub>OH1</sub>	High output voltage Port 0 pins	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.2	-	-	V	I <sub>OH</sub> ≤ 10 μA, maximum of 10 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OH2</sub>	High output voltage Port 0 pins	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.5	-	-	V	I <sub>OH</sub> = 0.2 mA, maximum of 10 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OH3</sub>	High output voltage Port 1 pins	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.2	-	-	V	I <sub>OH</sub> < 10 μA, maximum of 10 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OH4</sub>	High output voltage Port 1 pins	V <sub>DD</sub> - 0.5	-	-	V	I <sub>OH</sub> = 2 mA, maximum of 10 mA source current in all IOs.
V <sub>OL</sub>	Low output voltage	-	-	0.75	V	I <sub>OL</sub> = 10 mA, maximum of 30 mA sink current on even port pins (for example, P0[2] and P1[4]) and 30 mA sink current on odd port pins (for example, P0[3] and P1[3]).
V <sub>OLP1</sub>	Low output voltage port 1 pins	-	-	0.4	V	I <sub>OL</sub> = 5 mA Maximum of 50 mA sink current on even port pins and 50 mA sink current on odd port pins. 2.4 ≤ V <sub>DD</sub> ≤ 3.6V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input low voltage	-	-	0.75	V	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 to 3.6V
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input high voltage	1.6	-	-	V	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0 to 3.6V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input low voltage	-	-	0.75	V	V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.4 to 3.6V.
V <sub>IH1</sub>	Input high voltage	1.4	-	-	V	V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.4 to 2.7V.
V <sub>IH2</sub>	Input high voltage	1.6	-	-	V	V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.7 to 3.6V
V <sub>H</sub>	Input hysteresis voltage	-	60	-	mV	
I <sub>IL</sub>	Input leakage	-	1	-	nA	Gross tested to 1 μA.
C <sub>IN</sub>	Capacitive load on pins as input	0.5	1.7	5	pF	Package and pin dependent. Temp = 25°C.
C <sub>OUT</sub>	Capacitive load on pins as output	0.5	1.7	5	pF	Package and pin dependent. Temp = 25°C.

**DC POR & LVD Specifications**

Parameter	Description	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Notes
V <sub>PPOR0</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> Value for PPOR Trip V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.7V	-	2.36	2.40	V	V <sub>DD</sub> must be greater than or equal to 2.5V during startup, reset from the XRES pin, or reset from Watchdog.
V <sub>PPOR1</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.3V, 5V	-	2.60	2.65	V	
VLVD0	V <sub>DD</sub> Value for LVD trip V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.7V	2.39	2.45	2.51	V	
VLVD2	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.3V	2.75	2.92	2.99	V	
VLVD6	V <sub>DD</sub> = 5V	3.98	4.05	4.12	V	

## AC Electrical Characteristics

### 5.0V and 3.3V AC General Purpose IO Specifications

Parameter	Description	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
TRise0	Rise time, strong mode, Load = 50pF, Port 0	15	80	ns	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0V to 3.6V and 4.75V to 5.25V, 10% - 90%
TRise1	Rise time, strong mode, Load = 50pF, Port 1	10	50	ns	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0V to 3.6V, 10% - 90%
TFall	Fall time, strong mode, Load = 50pF, all ports	10	50	ns	V <sub>DD</sub> = 3.0V to 3.6V and 4.75V to 5.25V, 10% - 90%

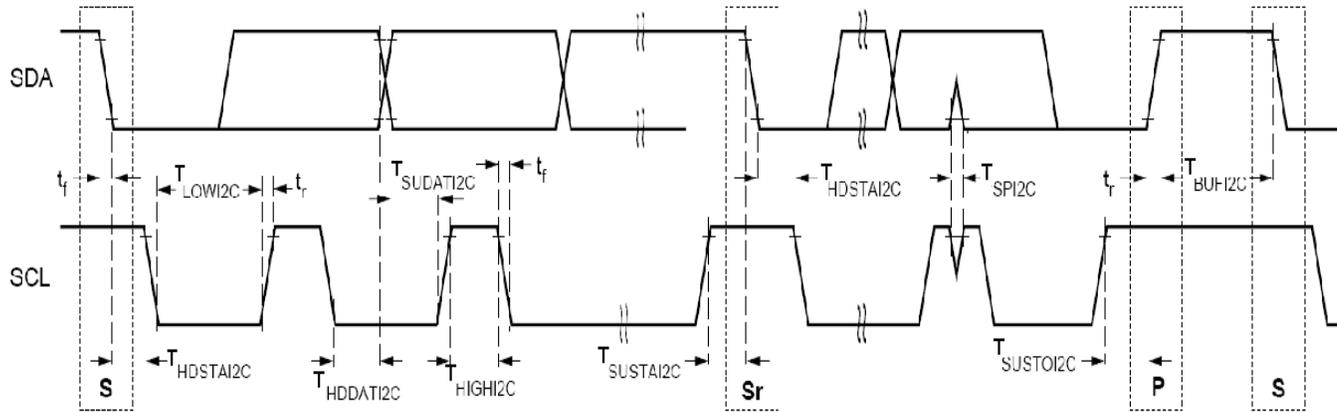
### 2.7V AC General Purpose IO Specifications

Parameter	Description	Min	Max	Unit	Notes
TRise0	Rise time, strong mode, Load = 50pF, Port 0	15	100	ns	V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.4V to 3.0V, 10% - 90%
TRise1	Rise time, strong mode, Load = 50pF, Port 1	10	70	ns	V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.4V to 3.0V, 10% - 90%
TFall	Fall time, strong mode, Load = 50pF, all ports	10	70	ns	V <sub>DD</sub> = 2.4V to 3.0V, 10% - 90%

## AC I<sup>2</sup>C Specifications

Parameter	Description	Standard Mode		Fast Mode		Unit	Notes
		Min	Max	Min	Max		
F <sub>SCL</sub> I2C	SCL clock frequency	0	100	0	400	Kbps	Fast mode not supported for V <sub>DD</sub> < 3.0V
T <sub>HD</sub> STAI2C	Hold time (repeated) START condition. After this period, the first clock pulse is generated.	4.0	-	0.6	-	μs	
T <sub>LOW</sub> I2C	LOW period of the SCL clock	4.7	-	1.3	-	μs	
T <sub>HIGH</sub> I2C	HIGH period of the SCL clock	4.0	-	0.6	-	μs	
T <sub>SU</sub> STAI2C	Setup time for a repeated START condition	4.7	-	0.6	-	μs	
T <sub>HD</sub> DATI2C	Data hold time	0	-	0	-	μs	
T <sub>SU</sub> DATI2C	Data setup time	250	-	100	-	ns	
T <sub>SU</sub> STOI2C	Setup time for STOP condition	4.0	-	0.6	-	μs	
T <sub>BU</sub> FI2C	BUS free time between a STOP and START condition	4.7	-	1.3	-	μs	
T <sub>SPI</sub> I2C	Pulse width of spikes suppressed by the input filter	-	-	0	50	ns	

Figure 2. Definition for Timing for Fast/Standard Mode on the I<sup>2</sup>C Bus



### Ordering Information

Ordering Code	Package Diagram	Package Type	Operating Temperature
CY8C20142-SX1I	51-85066	8 SOIC	Industrial

### Thermal Impedances by Package

Package	Typical $\theta_{JA}$ <sup>[1]</sup>
8 SOIC	127.22 °C/W

**Note**

1.  $T_J = T_A + \text{Power} \times \theta_{JA}$

### Solder Reflow Peak Temperature

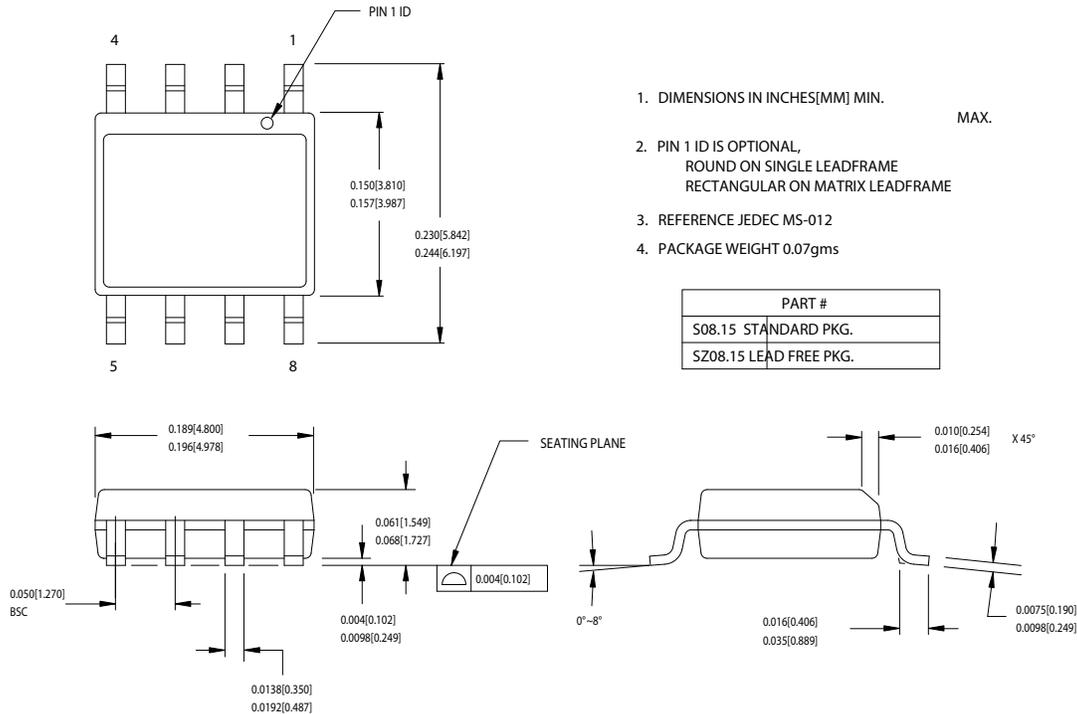
Package	Minimum Peak Temperature <sup>[2]</sup>	Maximum Peak Temperature
8 SOIC	240 °C	260 °C

**Note**

2. Higher temperatures may be required based on the solder melting point. Typical temperatures for solder are  $220 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  with Sn-Pb or  $245 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  with Sn-Ag-Cu paste. Refer to the solder manufacturer specifications.

### Package Diagram

**Figure 3. 8 - Pin (150-Mil) SOIC (51-85066)**



51-85066-°C

Document History Page

Document Title: CY8C20142 CapSense Express™ - 4 Configurable IOs Document Number: 001-32159				
REV.	ECN.	Issue Date	Orig. of Change	Description of Change
**	1494145	See ECN	TUP/AESA	New Datasheet
*A	1773608	See ECN	TUP/AESA	Removed table - 3V DC General Purpose IO Specifications Updated Logic Block Diagram Updated table - DC POR and LVD Specifications Updated table - DC Chip Level Specifications Updated table - 5V and 3.3V DC General Purpose IO Specifications Updated table - 2.7V DC General Purpose IO Specifications Updated table - AC GPIO Specifications and split it into two tables for 5V/3.3V and 2.7V Added section on CapSense Express™ Software tool
*B	2091026	See ECN	DZU/MOHD /AESA	Updated table-DC Chip Level Specifications Updated table-Pin Definitions 16 pin QFN Updated table-Pin Definitions 16 pin SOIC Updated table-5V and 3.3V DC General Purpose IO Specifications Updated table - 2.7V DC General Purpose IO Specifications Changed definition for Timing for Fast/Standard Mode on the I2C Bus diagram

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